WILL THE WORLD BE BETTER WITH EXPLOITATION OF OCEAN ENERGY?

Latifa Martini
Islamic University of Indonesia

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Long time conflict between Malaysia-Indonesia
Crowded when Sipadan And Ligitan was owned by Malaysia
Diplomacy way was try by Malaysia-Indonesia
Block that over claimed before and after Sipadan Ligitan case
Gas and mineral potential
Different State permit to exploit the energy in the Block of Ambalat
Conflict between China vs Vietnam, Philipina and almost Indonesia (Natuna Sea)

Nine Dash Line of China

In the Paracel and Spartly Island

11 billion barrels of oil and 190 trillion cubic feet reserve

Arbitration is Said that Spartly Island is jurisdiction of Philipina but China is refuse
1. Pollution caused by Industries that use Coal
   ▶ Coal as primary energy in the China’s Industry
   ▶ Make a demage environment and health problem

2. China’s transportation use oil

China need gas and oil to substitute coal as primary energy, and South China Sea have the energy potential

(Stephen J. Ruscheinski)

THE INTEREST OF CHINA IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA
WILL THE WORLD BE BETTER WITH EXPLOITATION OF OCEAN ENERGY?

It is a lot of problem especially in peace conflict between states that have conflict, and i think the world is not better with ocean energy exploitation
DISPUTE SETTLEMENT
OUT COURT SYSTEM

- Negotiation
- Mediation
- Arbitration
- Regional Organization (if the parties in same organization)
IN COURT SYSTEM

- International Court of Justice
- International Tribunal on The Law of the Sea => The Sea Bed Dispute Chamber
But, even had a lot of conflict that happen because of ocean exploitation, we should know that energy in the land (shore) have been limit.

Ocean have a lot of reserve energy, and it can be used to fulfill energy that needed by all.

And gas and oil in the ocean is can be substitute coal as a primary energy.

So, the world is better with ocean energy exploitation,
THANK YOU